

LIST OF REFERENCES

- 1854 Treaty Authority. 2006. Ceded Territory Conservation Code. Final Version. August 2, 2006.
Retrieved from: <http://www.1854treatyauthority.org/documents/codes/conservationcode.pdf>
- . 2007. Code for Treaty Gathering. July 24, 2007.
<http://1854treatyauthority.org/cms/files/Code%201854%20Gathering%202007.pdf>
- . 2013. 1854 Treaty Authority Fishing Seasons, 2013-2014. Board Approved March 14, 2013.
<http://1854treatyauthority.org/cms/files/Seasons%202012-2013%20Fishing.pdf>
- ACHP. See Advisory Council on Historic Preservation.
- Adams, J.L., Leibfried, R.T., & Herr, E.S. 2004. Final Report, East Range Hydrology Project. Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, Region 2, Grand Rapids, MN. March 2004.
- Addison and McConnell. 2008. A review of carcinogenicity studies of asbestos and non-asbestos tremolite and other amphiboles, *Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology*; Volume 52, Issue 1, Supplement pp:187-99. October, 2008.
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0273230007001493>
- Advisory Council on Historic Preservation. (ACHP). 2008. Consultation with Indian Tribes in the Section 106 Review Process: A Handbook. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C.
<http://www.achp.gov/regs-tribes2008.pdf>
- AECOM. 2009a. 2009 NorthMet Mine/Forest Service Additional Parcel Northern Goshawk and Owl Survey - Final Report. Document No. 05461-007-0400. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation. August 2009.
- . 2009b. Threatened, Endangered, and Sensitive Species and Habitat Assessment for the Proposed PolyMet Land Exchange. Document No. 05461-004-0400. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation. October 2009.
- . 2011a. 2008 NorthMet Mine/Forest Service Additional Parcel Summer Wildlife and Wetland Assessment - Final Report. Document No. 05461-005-0400. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation. May 2011.
- . 2011b. 2009 Hay Lake Parcel and McFarland Parcel Summer Wildlife and Wetland Assessment Final Report. Document No. 05461-008-0400. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation. October 2011.
- . 2011c. Hunting Club, Lake County, and Wolf Land Parcels Fall 2010 Wildlife and Wetland Assessment Final Report. Document No. 6018.8563.0400. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation. June 2011.
- . 2011d. Wetland, Lake Shoreline, Stream Frontage, and Floodplain Assessment for the Proposed PolyMet Land Exchange. Document No. 05461-004-0500. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation. June 2011.
- Alberta. See Government of Alberta, Canada.

- Allan, Stacy. 1993. Final Report on Data Recovery Investigations of the Cedar Creek Sites, 21AK58, a Multicomponent Habitation Site. Cedar Creek Archaeological Data Recovery Project, Archaeology Department, Minnesota Historical Society.
- AluChem, Inc. 2010. Magnesium Hydroxide MSDS. CAS # 1309-42-8. September 10, 2010.
- Anderson, C. 1997. Evaluation of Selected Potential Candidate Research Natural Areas as Representative of Ecological Landtype Associations on the Superior National Forest, Minnesota. Biological Report No. 58 - Minnesota Department of Natural Resources. December 1997.
- Apfelbaum, S., Cockrell, R., Larson, J., Eppich, D., Odum, R., & Thomas, N. 1995. Determination of Life Cycle Assessment Ecosystem Impact Indicators of Mining Activities for the Mesabi Iron Range, Minnesota. October 1995.
- Apps, C.D. 2000. Space-use, Diet, Demographics, and Topographic Associations of Lynx in the Southern Canadian Rocky Mountains: A Study. In Ruggiero, L.F., Aubry, K.B., Buskirk, S.W., Koehler, G.M., Krebs, C.J., McKelvey, K.S., & Squires, J.R.(eds.) . Ecology and Conservation of Lynx in the United States 351-371. Boulder, CO: University Press.
- Archer, D. 2005. Fate of fossil fuel CO₂ in geologic time. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, Vol. 110, C09S05, doi:10.1029/2004JC002626.
- Arrowhead. See Arrowhead Regional Development Commission.
- Arrowhead Regional Development Commission (Arrowhead). 2011. City of Babbitt Comprehensive Plan. Prepared for City of Babbitt. November 2011. Retrieved from: <http://www.arrowheadplanning.org/Default.asp?PageID=870>
- Arzighian, C. 2008. Minnesota Statewide Multiple Property Documentation Form for the Woodland Tradition. Mississippi Valley Archaeology Center at the University of Wisconsin LaCrosse. Report on file at the Minnesota State Historic Preservation Office.
- Atkins, Annette. 2007. *Creating Minnesota: A History from the Inside Out*. Minnesota Historical Society Press. St. Paul, Minnesota. http://www.worldcat.org/title/creating-minnesota-a-history-from-the-inside-out/oclc/140101139&referer=brief_results
- Atkinson, M.A.L. 2006. Chapter 4: Molecular and Cellular Responses to Asbestos Exposure. *Asbestos: Risk Assessment, Epidemiology, and Health Effects*. Edited by Ronald F. Dodson, Ph.D. and Samuel P. Hammar, M.D. CRC Press.
- Auer, N.A. 1996. Importance of Habitat and Migration to Sturgeons with Emphasis on Lake Sturgeon. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences*:53 S1: 152-160.
- Auer, N.A. (ed.). 2003. *A Lake Sturgeon Rehabilitation Plan for Lake Superior*. Great Lakes Fishery Commission, Miscellaneous Publication 2003-02. May 2003.
- BBER. See Bureau of Business and Economic Research.
- Bailey, T.N., Bangs, E.E., Portner, M.F., Malloy, J.C., & McAvinchey, R.J. 1986. An Apparent Overexploited Lynx Population on the Kenai Peninsula, Alaska. *Journal of Wildlife Management*, 50(2), 279-289.

- Barbour, M.T., Gerritsen, J., Snyder, B.D., & Stribling, J.B. 1999. Rapid Bioassessment Protocols for Use in Streams and Wadeable Rivers: Periphyton, Benthic Macroinvertebrates and Fish, Second Edition. EPA 841-B-99-002. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency; Office of Water; Washington, D.C. Retrieved from: <http://www.epa.gov/OWOW/monitoring/techmon.html>
- Barnard Dunkelberg. 2009. Sitka Rocky Gutierrez Airport Final EIS. Accessed 21 March 2012. <http://173.164.98.162/sitkaeis/feis.htm>
- Barr. See Barr Engineering.
- Barr Engineering (Barr). 2005. RS26 – Partridge River Level 1 Rosgen Geomorphic Survey. Rosgen Classification Partridge River from Headwaters to Colby Lake. Draft-01. December 8, 2005.
- . 2006a. Cumulative Wetland Effect Analysis – East Reserve Mining Project. Prepared for Ispat Inland Mining Company. July 10, 2006.
- . 2006b. RS02 – Hydrogeological – Drill Hole Monitoring and Data Collection – Phase 1. Hydrogeologic Investigation – Phase 1. PolyMet NorthMet Mine Site. Draft-02. November 16, 2006.
- . 2006c. RS10 – Hydrogeological – Drill Hole Monitoring and Data Collection – Phase 2. Hydrogeologic Investigation – Phase II. PolyMet NorthMet Mine Site. Draft-02. November 16, 2006.
- . 2006d. RS14 – Wetland Delineation and Wetland Functional Assessment Report. Draft-02, November 20, 2006.
- . 2006e. RS44 – Wetland Hydrology Study. November 20, 2006.
- . 2006h. RS71 – Cumulative Impacts Analysis, Minnesota Iron Range Industrial Development Projects, Assessment of Potential Visibility Impacts in Federal Class I Areas in Minnesota. November 2006.
- . 2006f. RS64 – Technical Memorandum: Existing Tailings Basin Water Information. Draft-01. February 7, 2006.
- . 2006g. RS 70 – Mercury Deposition and Bioaccumulation Cumulative Impact Report, Cumulative Impacts Analysis, Minnesota Iron Range Industrial Development Projects, Mercury Deposition and Evaluation of Bioaccumulation in Fish in Northeast Minnesota. November 2006.
- . 2007a. PolyMet Data. E-mail from Miguel Wong, Ph.D., P.E. February 14, 2007.
- . 2007b. RS10A – Hydrogeological – Drill Hole Monitoring and Data Collection – Phase 3. Phase III Hydrogeologic Investigation. March 2007.
- . 2007c. RS14 – Supplemental Information to the Wetland Delineation Report EIS Report/Study. Addendum 01. Submitted in support of the PolyMet Mining Corp.'s NorthMet Mine and Ore Processing Facilities Project Detailed Project Description. September 2007.
- . 2007d. RS22 – Mine Waste Water Management for the PolyMet NorthMet Mine Site. Technical Detail Report. Draft-02. October 17, 2007.

- . 2007e. RS29T – Technical Design Evaluation Report - Wastewater Treatment Technology NorthMet Project. Draft-02, March 30. Addendum, October 2007, 8 sections, 14 tables, 5 figures, 11 appendices.
- . 2007f. RS52 – PolyMet Technical Design Evaluation Report - Mine Closure Plan Report. July 2007.
- . 2007g. RS55T – Tailings Basin Modifications to Eliminate Water Release via Seepage. PolyMet Technical Design Evaluation Report. Draft-02. February 13, 2007.
- . 2007h. RS63 – Technical Memorandum: Updated PolyMet Mining Baseline Surface Water Quality Information Report. Draft-02. June 29, 2007.
- . 2007i. RS76 – Technical Memorandum: Summary and Interpretation of Surface Water Quality Monitoring Data, PolyMet Mining Company. June 27, 2007.
- . 2007j. Technical Memorandum: Results of Autumn 2007 Field Surveys for Botrychium rugulosum at PolyMet Mine Site. November 7, 2007.
- . 2007k. Addendum 01, Supplemental Information to the November 2006 Air Quality Cumulative Impact Assessment Report on Mercury Deposition and Evaluation of Bioaccumulation in Fish in Northeast Minnesota, EIS Report/Study RS70. August 2007.
- . 2007l. RS58A - Emission Control Technology Review for NorthMet Project Processing Plant RS58A. October 2007.
- . 2007m. RS61 - Fiber Informaton, NorthMet Mine and Ore Processing Facilities Project, Fibers Data Related to the Processing of NorthMet Deposit Ore, EIS Report Study 61.
- . 2007n. Best Available Control Technology (BACT) Review of NorthMet Project Mine Site. February 2007.
- . 2007l. RS58B
- . 2008a. External Memorandum: Changes to the Tailings Basin Flows in the Embarrass River Watershed – PolyMet RS-74. Memo to J. Scott and S. Arkley from K. Wenigmann, G. Williams, and M. Wong. October 14, 2008.
- . 2008b. Lined Tailings Basin Alternative - EIS Data Request. Technical Memorandum from Gregg Williams at Barr Engineering Company PolyMet Project File, Project No. 23/69-862-006-001, 6 p. April 8.
- . 2008c. RS13B – Tailings Basin – Mitigation Design Water Balance. Draft-01. September 8, 2008.
- . 2008d. RS22B – Mine Waste Water Management for the PolyMet NorthMet Mine Site, Appendix B: Groundwater Modeling of the NorthMet Mine Site. Draft-03.
- . 2008e. RS73B – Streamflow and Lake Level Changes: Hydrologic/Hydraulic Modeling Results for the PolyMet NorthMet Mine Site. Draft-03. September 12, 2008.
- . 2008f. RS74A – Surface Water and Groundwater Quality Modeling: Mine Site. Draft-02. September 16, 2008.

- . 2008g. RS74B – Surface Water and Groundwater Quality Modeling: Plant Site. Draft-02. September 14, 2008.
- . 2008h. Technical Memorandum: Indirect Wetland Impacts at the Mine Site. June 2, 2008.
- . 2008i. Technical Memorandum: Plant Site Groundwater Impacts Predictions. November 12, 2008.
- . 2008j. Technical Memorandum: Water Quality Estimates for LTVSMC Tailings Basin Cell 2E and Cell 2W Seepage. February 8, 2008.
- . 2008k. Technical Memorandum: Wetland Impacts - Tailings Basin Mitigation Alternative. June 2, 2008.
- . 2008l. Technical Memorandum: Wetland Impacts - Tailings Basin Mitigation Alternative. May 28, 2008.
- . 2008m. RS20T – Wetland Mitigation Plan. Report Prepared for PolyMet Mining, Inc., Hoyt Lakes, Minnesota. Minneapolis. Minnesota. Draft-04 January 15, 2008.
- . 2008n. RS57A – Stationary Point and Fugitive Source Emission Calculations for the NorthMet Project Plant Site. November 2008.
- . 2009a. Cumulative Effects Analysis of Wildlife Habitat and Threatened and Endangered Wildlife Species: Keetac Expansion Project. Prepared for U.S. Steel. February 2009.
- . 2009b. Draft 2009 Wild Rice and Sulfate Monitoring: Spring Mine Creek, Embarrass River, Partridge River, Pike River, and Lower St. Louis River. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation. September 2009.
- . 2009c. Technical Memorandum: Colby Lake Water Quality Samples. April 7, 2009.
- . 2009d. Technical Memorandum: Results of Residential Well Sampling North of LTVSMC Tailings Basin. January 27, 2009.
- . 2009e. Technical Memorandum: Results of Tailings Basin Hydrogeological Investigation. June 2, 2009.
- . 2009f. Technical Memorandum: Tailings Basin Area Geologic and Hydrogeologic Setting. Memo to Stuart Arkley, MDNR, from Tom Radue and Tina Pint, Barr. April 2, 2009.
- . 2009g. NorthMet Project Greenhouse Gas Emission Inventory & Energy and Efficiency Analysis. March 2009.
- . 2009h. Technical memo: Results of site specific soil sorption.
- . 2010a. 2009 Wild Rice Survey and Sulfate Monitoring Report prepared for Mesabi Nugget Phase II
- . 2010b. NorthMet Project Baseline Wetland Type Evaluation. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation. March 2010.
- . 2010c. Technical Memorandum: Results from the Additional Baseline Monitoring for Sulfate and Methylmercury in the Embarrass River Watershed, July – November 2009. April 9, 2010.

- . 2010d. Wetland Hydrology Monitoring Report 2007-2009. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation. March 10, 2008.
- . 2011a. 2010 Wild Rice and Water Quality Monitoring Report: Second Creek, Spring Mine Creek, Trimble Creek, Unnamed Creek PM 11 , Wyman Creek, Embarrass River, Partridge River, Pike River, and St. Louis River. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation. January 2011.
- . 2011b. Aquatic Biota Survey Report for the NorthMet Project. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation PolyMet. August 2011.
- . 2011c. Mineral Character Determination Related to Exchange of Lands Between Polymet Mining and USFS. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation. December 1, 2011.
- . 2011d. NorthMet Project Baseline Wetland Type Evaluation. Report Prepared for PolyMet Mining, Inc., Hoyt Lakes, Minnesota. Minneapolis. Minnesota. April 2011.
- . 2011f. RS71 - Cumulative Impacts Analysis, Assessment of Potential Ecosystem Acidification Cumulative Impacts in Northeast Minnesota, NorthMet Project. Version 2. November 2011.
- . 2011g. NorthMet Mine and Ore Processing Facility Project, Mineral Fibers Data Related to the Processing of NorthMet Deposit Ore, Addendum 02, Fine Particle Air Emission Control Technology Update. July 2011.
- . 2011h. Work Plan for a Supplemental Air Emissions Risk Analysis AERA for the NorthMet Mine Site. Version 2: November 14, 2011.
- . 2012a. 2011 Wild Rice and Water Quality Monitoring - Second Creek, Spring Mine Creek, Trimble Creek, Unnamed Creek PM 11, Wyman Creek, Embarrass River, Partridge River, and Pike River. February 2012.
- . 2012b. Cumulative Impacts Analysis: Local Mercury Deposition and Bioaccumulation in Fish. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Inc. July 2012.
- . 2012c. Cumulative Impacts Analysis Local Mercury Deposition and Bioaccumulation in Fish NorthMet Project. April 2012.
- . 2012d. NorthMet Mine Site Water Modeling Work Plan, Version 6. 14 February 2012.
- . 2012e. NorthMet Plant Site Water Modeling Work Plan, Version 7. 13 April 2012.
- . 2012f. NorthMet Project Adaptive Water Management Plan, Version 2. 10 July 2012.
- . 2012g. Partridge River Hydrologic Impacts-XP-SWMM Results. December 10, 2012.
- . 2012h. Technical Memorandum: Summary of Water Related Model Calibrations and Plant Site Corroborations. Technical Memorandum. From Greg Williams Barr Engineering , to Erik Carlson MN DNR . 24 July 2012.
- . 2012i. NorthMet Memorandum: Traffic Information. February 8, 2012.
- . 2012k. Class I Area Air Dispersion Modeling Report v2 MAY2012.
- . 2012l. UpdatedCalcsMineSDEIS VER 10.0 10_27_12.xlsx.

- . 2012n. Class II Mine Site Air Quality Dispersion Modeling Report v1 MAY2012.pdf
 - . 2012o. Class II Plant Site Air Quality Dispersion Modeling Report v1 AUG2012.pdf
 - . 2012p. Class II Mine Site Air Quality Dispersion Modeling Report v2 AUG2012.pdf
 - . 2012q. Class II Plant Site Air Quality Dispersion Modeling Report v2 NOV2012.pdf
 - . 2012r. Mercury Emission Control Technology Review for NorthMet Project Processing Plant. February 2012. Version 2.
 - . 2012s. Green House Gas and Climate Change Evaluation, PolyMet Project. June 2012.
 - . 2012t. Supplemental Air Emissions Risk Analysis AERA - Mine Site. Ver. 1. Oct. 25, 2012.
 - . 2012u. Supplemental Air Emissions Risk Analysis AERA - Plant Site. Ver. 1. Dec 12, 2012.
 - . 2012v. Technical Memorandum: Response to Questions on Saline Groundwater. From John Swenson and Jere Mohr to Bill Johnson. 7 September 2012.
 - . 2013a. CDF059 Tributary Flow Augmentation. Ver. 4. January 25, 2013.
 - . Technical Memorandum: Ongoing data collection for the NorthMet water quality modeling, aka Data Sufficiency Document – version 3. February 25, 2013.
 - . 2013c. NorthMet Project - Local Mercury Deposition and Bioaccumulation in Fish Addendum 01. March 13, 2013.
 - . UpdatedCalcsPlantVer7.0_02_26_13.xlsx.
 - . 2013. CDF 069.
 - . 2013f. Water Modeling Results Version 5.
 - . 2013g. Pilot Testing Report.
 - . 2013h. Technical Memo: Background Concentration of Beryllium and Manganese. January 4, 2013.
 - . 2013i. CDF061, 1.17.13.
 - . 2013j. Air Emissions Risk Analysis – Mine Site Supplement V3Feb2013.pdf, page 90 of 119, Large Figure 4.
 - . 2013k. Air Emissions Risk Analysis – Plant Site Supplement V3Mar2013.pdf, page 113 of 1162, Large Figure 5.
 - . 2013. Technical Memorandum: NorthMet Flotation Tailings Basin: Containment System Effects on Slope Stability. April 19, 2013.
 - . 2013m. 2012 Wildrice and Sulfate Monitoring Summary.
- Barr Engineering and HC Itasca. 2009. Dissolved Solids and Chemical Balance – Mesabi Nugget Phase II Project – Draft 01. Prepared for Steel Dynamics, Inc. Mesabi Mining, LLC by Barr Engineering and HC Itasca. December 14, 2009. Draft-01.
- Bassett Acoustics. 2004. Environmental Impact Statement for the Clermont Coal Mine Project, Queensland, Australia, August 2004.

- Bell Museum of Natural History. 2011. Bell Museum of Natural History Vascular Plant Database. University of Minnesota Herbarium, Saint Paul, Minnesota. Accessed on August 16, 2011. Retrieved from: www.wildflowers.umn.edu
- Benton-Banai, E. 1988. *The Mishomis Book: The Voice of the Ojibway*. St. Paul, MN: Indian County Press and Publications, Inc.
- Berman and Crump. 2003. Final draft: Technical support document for a protocol to assess asbestos-related risk. Berman and Crump Protocol Prepared for Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response. USEPA, Washington DC. Original version September 4, 2001 updated in 2003.
- Berndt, M.E. 2003. Mercury and Mining in Minnesota. Minerals Coordinating Committee, Final Report. Submitted June 30, 2003, Revised October 15, 2003. Retrieved from: http://files.dnr.state.mn.us/lands_minerals/mercuryandmining.pdf
- Bettis, E.A. III and D.M. Thompson. 1981. Holocene landscape evolution in western Iowa - concepts, methods, and implications for archaeology. In S.F. Anfinson (ed.), *Current directions in Midwestern Archaeology: Selected papers from the Mankato Conference* pp. 1-14, Occasional Papers in Minnesota Archaeology 9. St. Paul, MN: Minnesota Archaeological Society.
- Bradley, W.C., Rhymer, J.M., & McCollough, M. 2002. Habitat Selection by Wood Turtles *Clemmys insculpta* : An Application of Paired Logistic Regression. *Ecology*, 83(3), 833-843.
- Brand, C.J., & Keith, L.B. 1979. Lynx Demography During a Snowshoe Hare Decline in Alberta. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 43(4), 827-849.
- Breneman, D. 2005. Stream and Wetland Biological Survey. NRRI Technical Report Number NRRI/TR-2005/05. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation. February 2005.
- Brooks, K.N. 1992. Chapter 10: Surface Hydrology. In H.E. Wright (Ed.), *The Patterned Peatlands of Northern Minnesota* pp. 153-162. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Burdett, C.L., & Niemi, G.J. 2002. Conservation Assessment for Three-toed Woodpecker (*Picoides tridactylus*). Prepared for U.S.D.A. Forest Service (USFS). October 2002.
- Bureau of Business and Economic Research (BBER). 2009. *The Economic Impact of Non-Ferrous Mining on the State of Minnesota and the Arrowhead Region and Douglas County, WI*. March 2009. University of Minnesota Duluth, Labovitz School of Business and Economics, Bureau of Business and Economic Research, Duluth, MN.
- Bureau of Business and Economic Research BBER . 2012. *NorthMet Economic Impact 2011 Update: Economic Impact of PolyMet's NorthMet Project on St. Louis County, Minnesota*. March 2012. University of Minnesota Duluth, Labovitz School of Business and Economics, Bureau of Business and Economic Research, Duluth, MN.
- Buskirk, S.W., Ruggiero, L.F., & Krebs, C.J. 2000. Habitat Fragmentation and Interspecific Competition: Implications for Lynx Conservation. In Ruggiero, L.F., Aubry, K.B., Buskirk, S.W., Koehler, G.M., Krebs, C.J., McKelvey, K.S., & Squires, J.R. eds. *Ecology and Conservation of Lynx in the United States* 83-100 .Boulder, CO: University Press.
- CEQ. See Council on Environmental Quality.

- COSEWIC. See Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada.
- CSCC. See Ciba Specialty Chemicals Corporation
- CSS. See College of St. Scholastica.
- Canada. See Government of Canada.
- Chiriboga, Esteban. 2012. Great Lakes Indian Fish & Wildlife Commission
- Christian, D.P. 1993. Distribution and Abundance of Bog Lemmings *Synaptomys Cooperi* and *S.Borealis* and Associated Small Mammals in Lowland Habitats in Northern Minnesota Sensitive Small Mammals of the Chippewa National Forest . Prepared for John Mathisen, CNF, and Rich Baker, MDNR. March 1993.
- Ciba Specialty Chemicals Corporation. 2005. MagnaFloc 342 MSDS. October 7, 2005.
- City of Babbitt. 1996. Zoning Ordinance for the City of Babbitt. Hard copy on file with the City of Babbitt, Babbitt Minnesota. Accessed October 6, 2011.
- ClearTech Industries Inc. 2010. Potassium Permanganate MSDS April 1, 2010.
- Cleland, Charles E., and Richard A. Carlson, Jr. 2002 The Elders Speak: Natural Resource use by the Forest County Potawatomi Community. Report prepared for the Forest County Potawatomi Community by Aurora Associates.
- Cliffs Erie. 2009. Cliffs Erie Tailings Basin Monitoring, May 2009.
- Climate Registry, The. 2008. General Reporting Protocol. Version 1.1. Accurate, transparent, and consistent measurement of GHGs across North America. May 2008.
- Clinton, President William J. 1994. Memorandum on Government-to-Government Relations with Native American Tribal Governments. April 29, 1994. <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/WCPD-1994-05-02/pdf/WCPD-1994-05-02-Pg936.pdf>
- Cochran, P.A., & Pettinelli, T.C. 1987. Northern and Southern Brook Lampreys (*Ichthyomyzon fossor* and *I. gagei*) in Minnesota. Prepared for Conservation Biology Research Grants Program, Division of Ecological Services, Minnesota Department of Natural Resources.
- Coffin, B., and L. Pfannmuller, eds. 1988. Minnesota's Endangered Flora and Fauna (65), 149. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Clifton, James A., George Cornell, and James M. McClurken. 1986. People of the Three Fires: the Ottawa, Potawatomi and Ojibway of Michigan. Grand Rapids: Michigan Indian Press.
- College of St. Scholastica CSS Fast Facts. 2012. Accessed May 9, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.css.edu/About/Fast-Facts.html>
- Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada (COSEWIC). 2003. COSEWIC Assessment and Update Status Report on the Shortjaw Cisco *Coregonus Zenithicus*. Retrieved from: <http://publications.gc.ca/collections/Collection/CW69-14-252-2003E.pdf>
- Cook County. 2011. Online Zoning Information database. Retrieved from: <http://www.co.cook.mn.us/index.php/government/departments/planning-and-zoning>

- Cooper, L. and E. Johnson. 1964. Sandy Lake Ware and its Distribution. *American Antiquity* Volume 29 (4).
- Cummins, K.S., & Mayer, C.A. 1992. *Field Guide to Freshwater Mussels of the Midwest*. Manual 5. Champagne, IL: Illinois Natural History Survey.
- Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ). 1981. Memorandum to Agencies: Forty Most Asked Questions Concerning CEQ's National Environmental Policy Act Regulations: 2a. Alternatives Outside the Capability of Applicant or Jurisdiction of Agency. Retrieved from <http://ceq.hss.doe.gov/nepa/regs/40/1-10.HTM>
- DOJ. See U.S. Department of Justice.
- Dobbs, Clark, A. 1989 Outline of Historic Contexts for the Prehistoric Period ca.12,000B.P. – A.D. 1700: A Document in the Series – Minnesota History in Sites and Structures: A Comprehensive Planning Series. Institute for Minnesota Archaeology Reports of Investigations Number 37 prepared for the Minnesota State Historic Preservation Office.
- Doll, R. and J. Peto. 1985. Asbestos effects on health of exposure to asbestos. HMSO, ISBN 0 11 883803 2.
- Dore, W.G. 1969. *Wild Rice*. Ottawa, Canada: The Queen's Printer for Canada.
- Dow Chemical Company. 2009. Methyl Isobutyl Carbinol Product Safety Assessment. June 26, 2009.
- Dyno (Dynamo Nobel). 2010. *Blasting and Explosives Quick Reference Guide*, 2010.
- EDR. See Environmental Data Resources, Inc.
- EDS. See Engineered Drilling Solutions.
- ENSR. See ENSR International.
- ERM. See Environmental Resources Management.
- Edwards, A.J. 2012. 1994-2011 Big Game and Furbearer Harvest Report. 1854 Treaty Authority. Technical Report 12-02. February 2012.
- eFlora. 2011. Flora search engine. Accessed on August 16, 2011. Retrieved from: www.efloras.org
- Eggers, S.D. 2011. Technical Memorandum: Distinguishing Between Bogs That Are Entirely Precipitation Driven Versus Those with Some Degree of Mineral Inputs from Groundwater and/or Surface Water Runoff. November 7, 2011.
- . 2011b. USACE Draft Memorandum: Distinguishing Between Bogs That Are Entirely Precipitation Driven Versus Those with Some Degree of Mineral Inputs from Groundwater and/or Surface Water Runoff. D 12 September 2011.
- Eggers, S.D., & Reed, D.M. 1997. *Wetland Plants and Communities of Minnesota and Wisconsin*. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, St. Paul District. Retrieved from: <http://www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resource/plants/mnplant/index.htm>
- Emmons & Olivier Resources, Inc. 2006. *Cumulative Effects Analysis on Wildlife Habitat and Travel Corridors in the Mesabi Iron Range and Arrowhead Regions of Minnesota*. Prepared for the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources. May 1, 2006.

- Engineered Drilling Solutions, Inc. 2009a. MagnaFloc 10 MSDS. 2009. Prepared by Engineered Drilling Solutions, Inc., Safety Department, October 1, 2009.
- . 2009b. MagnaFloc 351 MSDS. 2009. Prepared by Engineered Drilling Solutions, Inc., Safety Department, October 1, 2009.
- ENSR International (ENSR). 2000. Winter 2000 Wildlife Survey for the Proposed NorthMet Mine Site, St. Louis County, Minnesota. Document No. 5461-001-300, Polymet Mining Corporation, Golden, CO.
- . 2005. NorthMet Mine Summer Fish and Wildlife Study. Document No. 05461-002-400.
- . 2006. RS62 Canada Lynx Assessment Final Report. Draft-01. Document No. 05461-002-320. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation PolyMet . August 2006.
- Environmental Data Resources, Inc. (EDR). 2009a. EDR Radius Map Report with GeoCheck. PolyMet Land Exchange. Inquiry Number 2525843.1s. June 23, 2009.
- . 2009b. DataMap Area Study. PolyMet Land Exchange. Inquiry Number 2525996.1r. June 25, 2009.
- . 2011a. EDR Radius Map Report with GeoCheck. Lake County Land North / Wolf Land 1. Inquiry Number 3034605.2s. April 7, 2011.
- . 2011b. EDR Radius Map Report with GeoCheck. Lake County Land South Parcel. Inquiry Number 3034575.2s. April 7, 2011.
- . 2011c. EDR Radius Map Report with GeoCheck, Wolf Land Parcel 2. Inquiry Number 3034618.2s. April 7, 2011.
- . 2011d. EDR Radius Map Report with GeoCheck, Wolf Land Parcel 3. Inquiry Number 3034628.2s. April 7, 2011.
- . 2011e. EDR Radius Map Report with GeoCheck, Wolf Land Parcel 4. Inquiry Number 3034643.2s. April 8, 2011.
- . 2011f. EDR Radius Map Report with GeoCheck, Hunting Club Land. Inquiry Number 3034656.2s. April 8, 2011.
- Environmental Laboratory. 1987. 1987 USACE Wetlands Delineation Manual. Wetlands Research Program Technical Report Y-87-1 on-line edition.
<http://el.ercd.usace.army.mil/wetlands/pdfs/wlman87.pdf>
- Environmental Resources Management (ERM). 2009. Amphibole Mineral Fiber Toxicological Literature Review. Prepared for: Minnesota Department of Natural Resources.
- . 2010. Memorandum: NorthMet Mine Tailings Basin Cover Options Evaluation and Recommendations. From ERM to NorthMet EIS Co-Lead Agencies Senior Management Team. 20 December 2010.
- . . 2011a. Detailed Scoping Report for the PolyMet Land Exchange. Prepared for U.S.D.A Forest Service (USFS). May 2011.

- . 2011b. Site Visit Notes. Hay Lake Lands, Hunting Club Lands, Lake County North, Lake County South, Wolf Lands, and McFarland Lake Lands. R. Lisson and B. Gawtry (ERM). October 11 and 12, 2011.
- . 2013. Phase 3 Quality Assurance Memo. February 25, 2013.
- Environmental Resources Management and Minnesota Department of Natural Resources (ERM and MDNR). 2011. Analogue Information Relating to Mine Pit Condition of Depression Impacts on the Surficial Aquifer. J.L. Adams (ERM) and M. Liljegren (MDNR). May 23, 2011.
- Erb, J. 2008. Distribution and Abundance of Wolves in Minnesota, 2007-08.
- Erb, J., & Benson, S. 2004. Distribution and Abundance of Wolves in Minnesota, 2003-04.
- Essentia. See Essentia Health-Northern Pines Care Center.
- Essentia Health-Northern Pines Care Center (Essentia). 2012. Accessed May 9, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.essentiahealth.org/NorthernPinesCareCenter/FindaClinic/Essentia-HealthNorthern-Pines-Care-Center-37.aspx>
- Flottec, LLC. 2009. PAX MSDS. Revision No 3. November 1, 2009.
- Forman, Richard and Lauren E. Alexander. 1998. Road and Their Major Ecological Effects. *Annu. Rev. Ecol. Syst.* 1998. 29:207-31. Downloaded from arjournals.annualreviews.org.
- Foth. See Foth Infrastructure & Environment, LLC.
- Foth Infrastructure & Environment, LLC (Foth) . 2012. Economic Assessment of Conceptual Underground Mining Option for the NorthMet Project. Prepared by Theodore J. Bornhort, LLC, Subconsultant to Foth Infrastructure & Environment, LLC for PolyMet Mining, Inc.
- . 2013. memorandum: PolyMet--Proposed SDEIS Financial Assurance Language. To Brad Moore and Jon Cheery, PolyMet Mining, Inc., from Kris Baran, Curt Dungey, and Steve Donohue, Foth. March 11, 2013.
- Foth and Van Dyke. 1999. Supplemental Site Specific Resource Information, Poly Met Mining Corporation, NorthMet 1999 Exploration Project [99PO61].
- Frelich, L. and P. Reich. Wilderness Conservation in an Era of Global Warming and Invasive Species: a Case Study from Minnesota's Boundary Waters Canoe Area Wilderness. *Natural Areas Journal* 29.4, 2009.
- Freudenberg, W. and L. Wilson. 2002. Mining the Data: Analyzing the Economic Implications of Mining for Nonmetropolitan Regions. *Sociological Inquiry*, Vol. 72, No. 4, Fall 2002.
- Froese, R. & D. Pauly. eds. 2011. *Cottus ricci*, Spoonhead Sculpin. FishBase. World Wide Web electronic publication. Accessed January 27, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.fishbase.org/summary/speciessummary.php?id=4083>
- Fuller, A. and D. Harrison. 2005. Influence of Partial Timber Harvesting on American Martens in North-Central Maine. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 69 (2): 710-722.

- Gamble and Gibbs. 2008. An evaluation of the risks of lung cancer and mesothelioma from exposure to amphibole cleavage fragments. *Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology*, Volume 52, Issue 1, Supplement. Pg:S154-S156. October 2008.
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0273230007001468>
- Gibbon, G. and A.R. Woolworth. 1977. An Archaeological and Historic Sites Survey of Voyageurs National Park, Minnesota. Report on file at Minnesota Historical Society.
- Goldade, C. M., J. A. Dechant, D. H. Johnson, A. L. Zimmerman, B. E. Jamison, J. O. Church, and B. R. Euliss. 2002. Effects of management practices on wetland birds: Yellow Rail. Northern Prairie Wildlife Research Center, Jamestown, ND.
- Golder Associates, Inc. Golder . 2007. RS49 - Stockpile Conceptual Design. Draft-02. October 25, 2007.
- Goodyear, C.D., Edsall, T.A., Dempsey, D.M.O., Moss, G.D., & Polanski, P.E. 1982. Atlas of the Spawning and Nursery Areas of Great Lakes Fishes. Volume II: Lake Superior. FWS/OBS-82/52. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC. September 1982.
- Gylseth, B., T. Norseth, V. Skaug. 1981. Amphibole Fibers in a Taconite Mine and in the Lungs of the Miners. *American Journal of Industrial Medicine*. Volume 2:175-184.
- Government of Alberta, Canada (Alberta). 2008. Land-use Framework. Website Publication:
<https://landuse.alberta.ca/LandUse%20Documents/Land-use%20Framework%20-%202008-12.pdf>
- Government of Canada (Canada). 2012. Joint Canada|Alberta Implementation Plan for Oil Sands Monitoring. Website Publication: <http://environment.gov.ab.ca/info/library/8704.pdf> Accessed 2013.
- Greenberg, A.M., and J. Morrison 1982 Group Identities in the Boreal Forest: The Origin of the Northern Ojibwa. *Ethnohistory* 29(2).
- Guinn, J.E. 2004. Bald Eagle Nest Site Selection and Productivity Related to Habitat and Human Presence in Minnesota. Doctoral Dissertation, North Dakota State University. May 2004.
- Hall, S.P. 1987. *Fort Snelling, Colossus in the Wilderness*. St. Paul, MN: Minnesota Historical Society Press.
- Hamilton, Jennifer R. 2009. Ceramic Types of Northeastern Minnesota. *Minnesota Archaeologist*: 68:131-141.
- Harrison, C., E. Redepinning, C. Hill, G. Rap, Jr., S. Aschenbrenner, J. Huber, S. Mullolland 1995 *The Paleo-Indian of Southern St. Louis County., Minnesota: The Reservoir Lake Complex*. University of Minnesota.
- Hatch, J.T., Schmidt, K.P., Siems, D.P., Underhill, J.C., Bellig, R.A., & Baker, R.A. 2003. A New Distributional Checklist of Minnesota Fishes, with Comments on Historical Occurrence. Accessed January 27, 2012. Retrieved from:
http://www.journal.mnmas.org/03_ANewDistributionListOfMNFisheries.htm
- Headwaters Economics. 2009. Economic Profile System-Human Dimensions Toolkit. Spreadsheet-based toolkit. Retrieved from <http://headwaterseconomics.org/tools/eps-hdt>

- Heath, D.J. 2004. Results of a October 2004 Freshwater Mussel Mollusca:Bivalvia: Unionidae Survey in Trimble Creek, Partridge and Embarrass Rivers Near the Proposed NorthMet Mine Project, Northeastern Minnesota. Prepared for Barr Engineering Company.
- . 2011. Results of a September 2009 Freshwater Mussel Mollusca:Bivalvia: Unionidae Survey in the Partridge River near the Proposed NorthMet Mine Project, Northeastern Minnesota - Final. Prepared for Barr Engineering Company Barr. August 2011.
- Hem, John d. 1992. Study and Interpretation of the Chemical Characteristics of Natural Water. U.S. Geological Survey, Water Supply Paper 2254.<http://pubs.usgs.gov/wsp/wsp2254/html/pdf.html>
- Hibbing Taconite Company. 2000. Voluntary Mercury Reduction Agreement. Hibbing Taconite Company. December 20, 2000. Website: <http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/view-document.html?gid=331>
- Hickerson, H. 1970 The Chippewa and Their Neighbors: A Study in Ethnohistory. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Hinck, P.J. 2009. Personal Email Communication to David Blaha, ERM and Stuart Arkley, MnDNR. RE: TB seepage. July 8, 2009.
- Holmstrom, R. 2012. Personal communication, email to Ryan Lisson, ERM, from Rebecca Holmstrom, MDNR. April 9, 2012.
- Hoyt Lakes Planning Commission. 2010. Hoyt Lakes Minnesota Zoning Ordinance. July 27, 2010 Retrieved from: <http://www.hoytlakes.com/citygov/Zoning%20Ordinance/Zone%20Table%20Contents.htm>
- Hubbs, C., & K. Lagler. 2007. Fishes of the Great Lakes Region. Revised by Smith, G.R. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- H-Valley Chemical Inc. 2006. Ferric Chloride MSDS. September 21, 2006.
- HydroGeoLogic, Inc. 1996. MODFLOW-SURFACT software Version 3.0. Overview: Installation, registration, and running procedures. Herndon, VA, 547 p. <http://www.hglsoftware.com/Modflow.cfm>
- IHMM. See Institute of Hazardous Materials Management.
- Ilgren, E.B. 2004. The biology of cleavage fragments: a brief synthesis and analysis of current knowledge. Indoor and Built Environment, Volume 13:343-356.
- IMPROVE. No date. Interagency Monitoring of Protected Visual Environments (IMPROVE) Network data. <http://vista.cira.colostate.edu/improve/>
- Institute of Hazardous Materials Management (IHMM). 2012. What are Hazardous Materials. Accessed April 24, 2012 at: http://www.ihmm.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=61&Itemid=161
- Jaako Poyry. See Jaako Poyry Consulting, Inc.

- Jaako Poyry Consulting, Inc. 1994. Proposed final generic environmental impact statement study on timber harvesting and forest management in Minnesota, Minnesota GEIS. Jaakko Poyry Consulting, Inc. Publisher: Minnesota Environmental Quality Board. 1994. Website: <http://iic.gis.umn.edu/download/geis/main/geismain.htm>
- Jannett, F.J. 1998. Small Mammal Community Dynamics in Cook County, Minnesota. Prepared for Natural Heritage and Nongame Research Program, Section of Ecological Services, MN Department of Natural Resources. April 25, 1998.
- Jennings, C.E. and W.K. Reynolds. 2005. Surficial Geology of the Mesabi Iron Range, Minnesota. Minnesota Geological Survey, Miscellaneous Map M-164, scale 1:100,000. Retrieved from: <http://www.geo.umn.edu/mgs/>
- Johnson, Elden. 1969. Preliminary Notes on the Prehistoric Use of Wild Rice. *Minnesota Archaeologist*: 30(2):31-43.
- . 1991. Ceramic Stratigraphy at the Creech Site 21 CA 14 . *Minnesota Archaeologist*: 50(1):3-6.
- Johnson and Liebermann. 1981.
- Johnson-Groh, C. 2004. Botrychium (moonwort) Rare Plant Surveys for Polymet Project. Prepared for Barr Engineering Company. Gustavus Adolphus College, MN. September 2004.
- Judd, Laura. 2013. Effects of mercury (Hg) and methylmercury (MeHg) on bald eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*) populations in the Great Lakes region. Memo from Laura Judd to Minnesota DNR, NorthMet Project. 5 February 2013.
- Julig, P.J. 1988. The Cummins Site Complex and Paleoindian occupations in the northwestern Lake Superior region, Ph.D. thesis University of Toronto.
- Julig, P.J., J.H. Mc Andrews, and W.C. Mahaney. 1990. Geoarchaeology of the Cummins Site on the Beach of Proglacial Lake Minong, Lake Superior Basin, Canada. In *Archaeological Geology of North America, Centennial Special Volume 4*, Geological Society of America, edited by Norman P. Lasca and Jack Donahue.
- Justin, M. and B. Thompson. 1995. Roosevelt Lake Narrows Site Summary and Conclusions. In *Archaeological Data Recovery at the Roosevelt Lake Narrows Site, Cass County, Minnesota*, edited by Michael Justin. Woodward-Clyde Report 93e209. Prepared for the Minnesota Department of Transportation. On file at the Minnesota State Historic Preservation Office.
- Kaselloo, P. A. 2004. Synthesis of noise effects on wildlife populations.
- Kaups, M. 1984. Objibwa Fisheries on St. Louis River, Minnesota: 1800-1835. *Journal of Cultural Geography* 5 1 : 61-83. DOI: 10.1080/08873638409478562.
- Ketz and Kloss. 2004. Cultural Resources Assessment for the Environmental Impact Statement Scoping Document, PolyMet Mining Corporation NorthMet Project, Hoyt Lakes, St. Louis County, Minnesota.
- Lamppa, M.G. 2004. Minnesota's Iron County: Rich Ore, Rich Lives. Lake Superior Port Cities, Inc., Duluth, MN.

- Larkin, R. P. 1994. Effects of Military Noise on Wildlife: a Literature Review. Center for Wildlife Ecology, Illinois Natural History Survey, Champaign, IL.
- League of Minnesota Cities. 2011. Handbook for Minnesota Cities. Retrieved from: <http://www.lmc.org/page/1/resource-library.jsp?keywords=Handbook&handbook=on&alpha=true>. October 6, 2011.
- Lee, P. 2002. Ecological Relationships of Wild Rice, *Zizania* spp. 10. Effects of Sediment and Among-Population Variations on Plant Density in *Zizania palustris*. Canadian Journal of Botany, 80 12 : 1283-1294. DOI: 10.1139/b02-118.
- Loftus, Michael K. 1977. A Late Historic Period Chippewa Sugar Maple Camp. Wisconsin Archaeologist. 58 1 : 71-76.
- MCWRC. See Minnesota Cultivated Wild Rice Council.
- MDH. See Minnesota Department of Health.
- MDNR. See Minnesota Department of Natural Resources.
- MDNR and USACE. See Minnesota Department of Natural Resources and U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
- MDOT. See Minnesota Department of Transportation.
- MDR. See Minnesota Department of Revenue.
- MFRC. See Minnesota Forest Resources Council
- MNSCU. See Minnesota State Colleges & Universities.
- MN Rules. See Minnesota Administrative Rules.
- MPCA. See Minnesota Pollution Control Agency.
- MSHA. See Mine Safety and Health Administration.
- MSPA. See Minnesota State Planning Agency.
- Malik, R. and K. Bakken. 1993. Archaeological Data Recovery at the Bradbury Brook Site, 21ML42, Mille Lacs County, Minnesota. Bradbury Brook Data Recovery Project, Archaeology Department, Minnesota Historical Society, St. Paul. Report on file at the Minnesota State Historic Preservation Office.
- Marr, C. 2008. Contaminants in Fish and Wildlife of Lynx Lake, Arizona. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Region 2.
- Martin Marietta Materials. 2007. Limestone MSDS 3600-02, November 2007.
- Mason, Ronald J. 1981 Great lakes Archaeology. Academic Press.
- Mather, D. and J. Lindbeck. 2011. Culture History, In Phase I, II, and III Archaeological Investigations at the 21ML 81 for the Garrison Kathio West Mille Lacs Lake Sanitary Sewer District Collection and Transmission System in Mille Lacs County, Minnesota. Vol. 1 of III. Frank Florin Principal Investigator. Report on file at the Minnesota State Historic Preservation Office.

- McKelvey, K.S., Ortega, Y.K., Koehler, G.M., Aubry, K.B., & Britnell, J.D. 2000. Canada Lynx Habitat and Topographic Use Patterns in North Central Washington: A Reanalysis. In Ruggiero, L.F., Aubry, K.B., Buskirk, S.W., Koehler, G.M., Krebs, C.J., McKelvey, K.S., & Squires, J.R. eds. . Ecology and Conservation of Lynx in the United States. 307-336. Boulder, CO: University Press.
- Meeker, J., Joan Elias, and John Heim. 1993. Plants Used by the Great Lakes Ojibwa. Great Lakes Fish and Wildlife Commission.
- Merrit, R.W., & Cummins, K.W. 1996. An Introduction to the Aquatic Insects of North America. Third Edition. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt.
- Michlovic, Michael. 1982. Report on the Red River Archaeological Survey in Norman County, Minnesota. *The Minnesota Archaeologist* 41(2).
- Millette, J. 2006. Chapter 2: Asbestos Analysis Methods in Asbestos: Risk Assessment, Epidemiology, and Health Effects. J. Millette, 2006. Edited by Ronald F. Dodson, Ph.D. and Samuel P. Hammar, M.D. CRC Press.
- Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA). 2005. Asbestos exposure limits: Proposed Rule 30 CFR Parts 56, 57, and 71. *Federal Register*. Vol. 70, No. 145:43950-43989. Friday, July 29, 2005. <http://www.msha.gov/30cfr/0.0.HTM>
- Minnesota Administrative Rules. 2012a. Chapter 7050, Waters of the State. Accessed March 2012. Retrieved from: <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/rules/?id=7050&view=chapter&format=pdf>. Accessed March 2012.
- . 2012b. Chapter 7052, Lake Superior Basin Water Standards. Accessed March 2012. Retrieved from: <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/rules/?id=7052&format=pdf>
- Minnesota Board of Soil and Water Resources. 2008.
- Minnesota Cultivated Wild Rice Council (MCWRC). 2012. Useful Wild Rice Facts. Accessed March 30, 2012. Retrieved from: www.mnwildrice.org/facts.php
- Minnesota Department of Commerce and U.S. Department of Energy (MDC and USDOE). 2007. Mesaba Energy Project, Draft Environmental Impact Statement, DOE/EIS-0382D, MN PUC Docket # E6472/GS-06-668. U.S. Department of Energy in cooperation with Minnesota Department of Commerce. November 2007. http://energy.gov/sites/prod/files/Mesaba_DEIS_Summary.pdf
- Minesite Drainage Assessment Group. 2013. The International Kinetic Database. Accessed March 21, 2013. Retrieved from: <http://mdag.com/ikd.html>
- Minnesota Department of Health (MDH). 2008. Exposures to Commercial Asbestos in Northeastern Minnesota Iron Miners Who Developed Mesothelioma. Minnesota Department of Health. November 2008. http://www.health.state.mn.us/divs/hpcd/cdee/occhealth/documents/Miners_Report112503.pdf
- . System Hospitals. 2011. Accessed May 9, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.health.state.mn.us/traumasystem/designatedhospitals.html>.
- . 2013a. County Well Index Online. <http://www.health.state.mn.us/divs/eh/cwi/>

Minnesota Department of Transportation (MDOT). 2013. Relocation of Hwy 53 Between Eveleth and Virginia, Project Schedule. Website:

<http://www.dot.state.mn.us/d1/projects/hwy53relocation/schedule.html>

Minnesota Department of Natural Resources and U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (MDNR and USACE). 2007. Minnesota Steel Draft Environmental Impact Statement. February 2007.

---. 2009. NorthMet Project Preliminary Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Volume I – Text and Tables

---. 2010. Keetac Mine Expansion Project EIS.

<http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/input/environmentalreview/keetac/index.html>

Minnesota Department of Natural Resources (MDNR). 1995. Fisheries Management Plan for the Minnesota Waters of Lake Superior. Division of Fish and Wildlife, Section of Fisheries.

---. 2005. NorthMet Mine and Ore Processing Facilities Project Final Scoping Decision Document (SDD). October 25, 2005.

---. 2006a. Ecological Classification System ECS . Accessed August 2011.

<http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/ecs/index.html>

---. 2006b. GAP Land Cover-Vector. MDNR Data Deli. Accessed August 2011.

---. 2006c. Scientific and Natural Areas SNA . MDNR Data Deli. Accessed August 2011.

---. 2006d. Tomorrow's Habitat for the Wild & Rare. An Action Plan for Minnesota Wildlife - Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategy. Retrieved from:

<http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/cwcs/index.html>.

---. 2007. An Evaluation of the Ecological Significance of the Headwaters Site. Minnesota County Biological Survey. March 2007.

---. 2007b. Lake Information Report: Colby Lake.

<http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/lakefind/showreport.html?downum=82009400>

---. 2007c. Lake Information Report: Whitewater Lake.

<http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/lakefind/showreport.html?downum=69037600>

---. 2008a. MCBS Sites of Biodiversity Significance. MDNR Data Deli. Accessed August 2011.

---. 2008b. Native Plant Communities. MDNR Data Deli. Accessed August 2011.

---. 2008c. Natural Wild Rice in Minnesota. February 15, 2008. Retrieved from:

http://files.dnr.state.mn.us/fish_wildlife/wildlife/shallowlakes/natural-wild-rice-in-minnesota.pdf

---. 2009. The Crossroads of Climate Change. Minnesota Conservation Volunteer. Kathleen Weflenis, Editor in Chief. <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us.volunteer/janfeb01/warming.html>

---. 2010. 1854 Treaty. Accessed December 14, 2012. Retrieved from:

http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/aboutdnr/laws_treaties/1854/index.html

---. 2010b. St. Louis Moraines, Tamarack Lowlands, Nashwauk Uplands, and Littlefork-Vermilion Uplands Subsections, Subsection Forest Resource Management Plan

- (SFRMP), Strategic Direction and Stand Selection, Final. Minnesota Department of natural Resources, Division of Forestry. December 2010. Website:
<http://files.dnr.state.mn.us/forestry/subsection/north4/finalplan/n4chapter1.pdf>
- . 2011a. Ecological Classification System: Ecological Land Classification Hierarchy. Accessed March 5, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/ecs/index.html>
- . 2011b. Invasive Species. Accessed on August 10, 2011. Retrieved from at: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/invasives/index.html>
- . 2011c. Lake Information Report: McFarland Lake. Accessed March 5, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/lakefind/showreport.html?downum=16002700>
- . 2011d. Lake Information Report: Saganaga Lake. Accessed January 27, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/lakefind/showreport.html?downum=16063300>
- . 2011e. Laurentian Mixed Forest Province. MDNR Ecological Classification System. Accessed on August 11, 2011. Retrieved from: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/ecs/212/index.html>
- . 2011f. Laurentian Uplands Subsection. MDNR Ecological Classification System. Accessed on August 11, 2011. Retrieved from: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/ecs/212Le/index.html>
- . 2011g. MDNR Ecological Classification System. Accessed on August 11, 2011. Retrieved from: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/ecs/index.html>
- . 2011h. Minnesota County Biological Survey. Accessed on September 21, 2011. Retrieved from: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/eco/mcbs/outcomes/index.html>
- . 2011i. Nashauk Uplands Subsection. MDNR Ecological Classification System. Accessed on August 11, 2011. Retrieved from: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/ecs/212Lc/index.html>
- . 2011k. Natural Heritage Information System NHIS. GIS database updated 2009. Accessed October 2011.
- . 2011l. Partridge River Watershed Winter 2010-2011. Base Flow Analysis. June 2011.
- . 2011m. Rare Species Guide. Accessed on August 12 & 16, 2011. Retrieved from: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/rsg/profile.html>
- . 2011n. Rare Species Guide: *Chilostigma Itascae* Species Profile. Accessed March 5, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/rsg/profile.html?action=elementDetail&selectedElement=IITRI0F010>
- . 2011o. Soudan Underground Mine State Park, Park Info. Accessed July 6, 2012 and September 18, 2012. Retrieved from: http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/state_parks/soudan_underground_mine/index.html
- . 2011p. Taconite State Trail, Trail Description. Accessed January 12, 2012. Retrieved from: http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/state_trails/taconite/index.html

- . 2011q. Groundwater Resources Impact Assessment Planning Summary Memo, NorthMet Project EIS. Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, US Army Corps of Engineers, and US Forest Service. June 30, 2011.
- . 2011r. 1854 Treaty - Legal History. Accessed on April 30, 2012. Retrieved from: http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/aboutdnr/laws_treaties/1854/litigation.html
- . 2012a. Bear Head Lake State Park. Accessed on September 18, 2012. Retrieved from: http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/state_parks/bear_head_lake/index.html
- . 2012b. Iron Range OHVRA Frequently Asked Questions. Accessed on September 18, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/ohv/gilbert/faq.html>
- . 2012c. LakeFinder. Accessed February 24, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/lakefind/index.html>
- . 2012d. Lynx Sightings in Minnesota. Accessed on May 1, 2012. Retrieved from: http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/eco/nhrp/research/lynx_sightings.html
- . 2012e. Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Wolf Briefing. January 5, 2012. Accessed May 1, 2012. Retrieved from: http://files.dnr.state.mn.us/fish_wildlife/wildlife/wolves/wolfbrief.pdf
- . 2012f. News Release: Construction begins at Minnesota's Newest State Park. Accessed on September 18, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://news.dnr.state.mn.us/2012/08/03/construction-begins-at-minnesotas-newest-state-park/#more-9469>
- . 2012g. Rare Species Guide, *Cicindela denikei*. Accessed on May 1, 2012g. Retrieved from: <http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/rsg/profile.html?action=elementDetail&selectedElement=IICOL026M0>
- . 2012h. Wild Rice *Zizania Aquatica*. Accessed June 14, 2012. Retrieved from: http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/aquatic_plants/emergent_plants/wildrice.html
- . 2012i. New Release: Limited wolf season possible in 2012. January 6, 2012.
- . 2012j. Public Waters Inventory-Maps. http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/waters/watermgmt_section/pwi/maps.html
- . 2013a. Natural Heritage Information System Database NHIS. Accessed March 2013.
- . No Date - Work In Progress. An Evaluation of the Ecological Significance of the Giants Range and Pike Peatlands Area. Minnesota Biological Survey, Division of Ecological and Water Resources, MN Department of Natural Resources.

Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, U.S.D.A. Forest Service (MDNR et al.). 2011. Groundwater Resources Impact Assessment Planning Summary Memo, NorthMet Project EIS. Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, US Army Corps of Engineers, and US Forest Service. June 30, 2011.

- . 2013. NorthMet Project Underground Mining Alternative Position Paper. February 5, 2013.

Minnesota Department of Revenue (MDR). 2010. Minnesota Sales and Use Tax Statistics, County by Industry Annual. Accessed May 9, 2012. Retrieved from:
http://www.revenue.state.mn.us/research_stats/Pages/2010-Sales-and-Use-Tax-Revenue-by-County.aspx

---. 2011. Mining Tax Guide. November 2011. Retrieved from:
http://www.revenue.state.mn.us/businesses/mineral/Documents/2011_mining_guide.pdf

Minnesota Forest Resources Council (MFRC). 2003a. Background paper: Relationships between forest spatial patterns and plant and animal species in northern Minnesota. Cynthia Lane, PH.D., Carolyn Carr, M.S., Ethan Perry, M.S., Ecological Strategies, LLC. Submitted to: Dr. Jim Manolis, Spatial Analysis Project Manager, MNDNR Contract # A45867. Minnesota Forest Resources Council Report LT-1203f. December 2003.
http://www.frc.state.mn.us/documents/council/MFRC_SpatialAnalysisProject_Patterns&Species_2003-12-01_Report.pdf

---. 2003b. Changes in Forest Spatial Patterns from the 1930s to the Present in North Central and Northeastern Minnesota: An Analysis of Historic and Recent Air Photos. George E. Host and Mark A. White, Natural Resources Research Institute, University of Minnesota, Duluth. Submitted: Dr. Jim Manolis, Spatial Analysis Project Manager, Contract # MDNR/A21767, For the Minnesota Forest Resources Council. Minnesota Forest Resources Council Report LT-1203c. December 2003. Website:
http://www.frc.state.mn.us/documents/council/MFRC_Changes_Forest_Spatial_Patterns_NC&NE_MN_2003-12-01_Report.pdf

Minnesota Environmental Initiative. 2008. Report on the Mercury TMDL Implementation Plan Stakeholder Process. Prepared for the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency. CFMS Contract No. A99751. July 7, 2008. <http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/view-document.html?gid=11493>

Minnesota Historical Society. 2008. History Topics: Merritt Brothers. Retrieved February 15, 2008. Website: http://www.mnhs.org/library/tips/history_topics/126merritt.htm

Minnesota Odonata Survey Project. 2012. Species Proposed for Special Concern Status.
<http://www.mndragonfly.org/dnrconcern.html>

Minnesota Pollution Control Agency (MPCA). 1985. Statement of Need and Reasonableness SONAR Pertaining to an Acid Deposition Standard and Control Plan. [Staff Report]. Minnesota Pollution Control Agency, Acid Precipitation Program. 1985.

---. 1995. Regional Groundwater Profile: Arrowhead Region. Accessed June 14, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/view-document.html?gid=6482>

---. 1999. Baseline Water Quality of Minnesota's Principal Aquifers – Region 1, Northeastern Minnesota. February 1999.

---. 1999b. Technical Support Document for Air Emissions Permit No. 13700009-001, Issued to LTV Steel Mining Company. April 1999.

---. 2000. 2005 Reduction Progress Report to the Legislature. Minnesota Pollution Control Association. October 2005. Website: <http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/view-document.html?gid=291>

- . 2008. Minnesota Climate Change Action Plan: A Framework for Climate Change Action. St. Paul, MN. July 2008.
- . 2006. MPCA Strategy to Address Indirect Effects of Elevated Sulfate on Methylmercury Production and Phosphorus Availability. October 19, 2006.
- . 2006b. Minnesota's Impaired Waters and Total Maximum Daily Loads. 2006 Data.
- . 2006c. Review of Minnesota Power's Arrowhead Regional Emission Abatement (AREA) Project. Minnesota Pollution Control Agency. January 17, 2006. Website: <http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/view-document.html?gid=13468>
- . 2008. A Guide to Noise Control in Minnesota. Acoustical Properties, Measurement, Analysis and Regulation. October 2008.
- . 2008b. Minnesota's Impaired Waters and Total Maximum Daily Loads. 2008 Data.
- . 2009a. Minnesota's Regional Haze SIP. <http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/view-document.html?gid=2181>
- . 2009b. Technical Support Document for the Minnesota State Implementation Plan for Regional Haze. November 2009. Website: <http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/view-document.html?gid=2184>
- . 2009c. NorthMet Project Greenhouse Gas and Climate Change Evaluation Report, June 2009.
- . 2009d. Implementation Plan for Minnesota's Statewide Mercury Total Maximum Daily Load. Minnesota Pollution Control Agency. December 2009. Website: <http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/view-document.html?gid=11481>
- . 2011a. Draft Updated Staff Recommendation, St. Louis River – Partridge River to Cloquet. March 28, 2011.
- . 2011b. Draft Updated Staff Recommendation. Seasonal Application of Wild Rice Sulfate Standard - Partridge and Embarrass Rivers. March 28, 2011.
- . 2011c. EDA: Surface Water Environmental Data. Accessed January 27, 2012. Retrieved from: http://mpca.gis02.mPCA.state.mn.us/eda_surfacewater/index.html
- . 2011d. MPCA Staff Recommendation on Impact Criteria Related to the Permittability of the Proposed PolyMet Tailings Basin. June 20, 2011.
- . 2011e. General Guidance for Carbon Footprint Development in Environmental Review. <http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/view-document.html?gid=12570>
- . 2012a. Draft Staff Recommendation, Seasonal Application of the Wild Rice Sulfate Standard - Partridge River. August 27, 2012.
- . 2012b. Draft Staff Recommendation, Waters Used for the Production of Wild Rice - Partridge and Embarrass Rivers. August 13, 2012.
- . 2012c. PolyMet EIS Mercury Issues Draft Meeting Notes MPCA Duluth Offices July 10, 2012.

- . 2012d. WIMN: What's in My Neighborhood? Accessed April 30, 2012 and June 14, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/data/whats-in-my-neighborhood/index.html>
- . 2012e. Guidance Manual for Assessing the Quality of Minnesota Surface Waters for Determination of Impairment: 305 b Report and 303 d List. <http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/view-document.html?gid=16988>
- . 2012f. Minnesota Criteria Pollutant Emission Inventory - Emission Sources. Minnesota Pollution Control Association. Website: <http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/air/air-monitoring-and-reporting/air-emissions-modeling-and-monitoring/criteria-air-pollutant-emission-inventory/emission-sources.html>
- . 2013a. Water. <http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/water/index.html>
- Minnesota State Colleges & Universities (MNSCU). 2012. Accessed May 9, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.mnscu.edu/collegesearch/index.php/institution/>
- Minnesota State Planning Agency (MSPA). 1981. Regional Copper-Nickel Study.
- Moen, R. 2009. Canada Lynx in the Great Lakes Region - 2009 Annual Report.
- . 2010. Habitat and Road Use by Canada Lynx Making Long-Distance Movements. NRRI Technical Report.
- Moen, R., Niemi, G., Burdett, C.L., & Mech, L.D. 2006. Canada Lynx in the Great Lakes Region - 2005 Annual Report. Prepared for USDA Forest Service, MN Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit, and MDNR.
- Montana Refining Company. 2011. Sodium Hydrosulfide MSDS. January 13, 2011.
- Mossman and Churg. 1998. State-of-the-art: Mechanisms in the pathogenesis of asbestosis and silicosis. *American Journal of Critical Care*. 157:1666-1680.
- Mowat, G., Poole, K.G., & O'Donoghue, M. 2000. Ecology of Lynx in Northern Canada and Alaska. In Ruggiero, L.F., Aubry, K.B., Buskirk, S.W., Koehler, G.M., Krebs, C.J., McKelvey, K.S., & Squires, J.R. eds. . *Ecology and Conservation of Lynx in the United States*. 265-306 .Boulder, CO: University Press.
- Moyle, J.B. 1945. Some Chemical Factors Influencing the Distribution of Aquatic Plants in Minnesota. *American Midland Naturalist*, 34 2 : 402-420.
- NASA. See National Aeronautic and Space Administration.
- NCDC. See National Climatic Data Center.
- NCDENR. See North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources.
- NOAA. See National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.
- NPS. See National Park Service.
- NTS. See Northeast Technical Services, Inc.

- National Aeronautic and Space Administration (NASA). 2008. GISS Surface Temperature Trends: 2008 Summation. December 16, 2008. <http://data.giss.nasa.gov/gistemp/2008/>
- National Climatic Data Center (NCDC). 2010. Climate of Minnesota. Accessed September 25, 2010. Retrieved from: <http://pbadupws.nrc.gov/docs/ML0833/ML083380322.pdf>
- National Oceanic and atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 2007. Climate At A Glance, Fall (Sep-Nov) Temperature Contiguous United States; <http://climvis.ncdc.noaa.gov/cgi-bin/cag3/hr-display3.pl>
- National Park Service (NPS). 1990. Episodic Acidification of Surface Waters Due to Acidic Deposition, Report 12. Acidic Deposition: State of Science and Technology. P.J. Wigington, T.D. Davies, M. Tranter, K.N. Eshelman. National Park Service. Publisher: National Acid Precipitation Assessment Program NAPAP, Washington D. C. 1990.
- NatureServe. 2011. An online encyclopedia of life [web application]. Version 7.1. NatureServe, Arlington, VA. Accessed on August 19, 2011. Retrieved from: <http://www.natureserve.org/explorer/>
- . 2012. NatureServe Explorer: An online encyclopedia of life [web application]. Version 7.1. NatureServe, Arlington, VA. Accessed: May 1, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.natureserve.org/explorer>
- Nesper, Larry, Anna Willow, and Thomas F. King. 2002. The Mushgigamongsebe District: A Traditional Cultural Landscape of the Sokaogon Ojibwe Community. Report Compiled for the Sokaogon Community.
- Norrsgard, R., Drotts, G., Drewes, A., & Dietz, D. 2007. Minnesota Natural Wild Rice Harvesters Survey: A Study of Harvesters' Activities and Opinions. December 2007. Retrieved from: http://files.dnr.state.mn.us/fish_wildlife/wildlife/wildrice/WildRiceHarvest-20080301.pdf
- North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources (NCDENR). 2006. Standard Operating Procedure Biological Monitoring: Stream Fish Community Assessment Program. Version 4. August 1, 2006. Retrieved from: <http://www.esb.enr.state.nc.us/BAUwww/IBI%20Methods.2006.Final.pdf>
- Northeast Technical Services, Inc. NTS . 2002. Phase I - Environmental Site Assessment, Cliffs Erie Properties Including: The Hoyt Lakes Facility, Dunka Road Property, Taconite Harbor and Railroad Corridors. Prepared for Cliffs Erie, LLC. September 2002.
- Northeast Technical Services, Inc. NTS . 2009. 2008 Annual Report Hoyt Lakes Tailings Basin, Cliffs Erie LLC, NPDES/SDS Permit No. MN0054089. January 2009.
- Northeast Technical Services, Inc. NTS . 2010a. Phase I Environmental Site Assessment, Cliffs Biwabik Ore Corporation Property Hay Lake. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation PolyMet . June 2010.
- Northeast Technical Services, Inc. NTS . 2010b. Phase I Environmental Site Assessment, Wheaton College Property - McFarland Lake - Township 64N, Range 3E, Section 9. Prepared for PolyMet Mining Corporation PolyMet . June 2010.
- Northeast Technical Services, Inc. NTS . 2011. Test Pit Results and Waste Removal Summary for Cliffs Biwabik Ore Corporation Property Located Near Biwabik, Minnesota. December 22, 2011.

- Northland Connection. 2012. Information retrieved from individual communities.
- Ohio EPA. See Ohio Environmental Protection Agency.
- Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (Ohio EPA). 1989. Biological Criteria for the Protection of Aquatic Life: Volume III: Standardized Biological Field Sampling and Laboratory Methods for Assessing Fish and Macroinvertebrate Communities. September 30, 1989. Retrieved from: http://epa.ohio.gov/portals/35/documents/BioCrit88_Vol3Sec5.pdf
- Ojakangas, Richard W. and Charles L. Matsch. 1982. Minnesota's Geology. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, MN.
- Olcott, P.G. and D.I. Siegel. 1979. Physiography and Surficial Geology of the Copper-Nickel Study Region, Northeastern Minnesota. USGS Water-Resources Investigations 78-51, Open file Report, Prepared in Cooperation with Minnesota Environmental Quality Board
- Old Bridge Chemicals, Inc. 1999. Copper Sulfate MSDS. March 16, 1999.
- PHMSA. See U.S. Department of Transportation, Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration.
- Peden, D.G. 1982. Factors Associated with Growth of Wild Rice in Northern Saskatchewan. *Arctic*, 35 2: 307-311.
- Pint, T., & Dehler, B. 2009. Technical Memorandum: PolyMet Tailings Basin Permeabilities. August 28, 2009.
- Palekar, L.D., C. M. Spooner, and D. L. Coffin. 1979. Influence of crystalline habit of minerals on in vitro cytotoxicity. *Annals of N.Y. Academy of Sciences*: Volume 330:673-686.
- PolyMet Mining Corporation (PolyMet). 2006a. Wetland Delineation and Wetland Functional Assessment Report. Draft-02. November 20, 2006.
- . 2006b. Wetland Hydrology Study Report. Draft-02. November 20, 2006.
- . 2007. ER05. NorthMet Project Preliminary SPCC Plan.
- . 2008. Bankable Feasibility Study.
- . 2009. Mineral Character Determination Related to Exchange of Lands Between PolyMet Mining and United States Forest Service. July 17, 2009. Retrieved from: <http://www.fs.fed.us/nepa/fs-usda-pop.php/?project=33908>
- . 2011i. NorthMet Project Wild Rice Mitigation, Sensitive Period Aspects. Version 1. July 27, 2011
- . 2011m. NorthMet Project Wetland Analysis Work Plan Version 3. Issue Date October 13, 2011. Report prepared for PolyMet Mining Company, Hoyt Lakes, Minnesota, Redmond, Washington.
- . 2011n. NorthMet Project Air Data Package. Version 3. January 8, 2011.
- . 2011o. May 6, 2011, Air IAP Summary Memo.

- . 2012a. Geotechnical Data Package - Hydrometallurgical Residue Facility. Volume 2, Version 3. October 12, 2012.
- . 2012b. NorthMet Project Adaptive Water Management Plan, Version 4. 31 October 2012.
- . 2012c. NorthMet Project Description, Version 4. 31 October 2012.
- . 2012e. NorthMet Project Residue Management Plan. Version 2. December 14, 2012.
- . 2012g. NorthMet Project Water Modeling Data Package, Volume 2 - Plant Site Ver. 5. 13 April 2012.
- . 2012h. NorthMet Project Water Modeling Data Package, Volume 2 - Plant Site Version 5. March 14, 2012.
- . 2012k. PolyMet Mining, Job Opportunities – 2 and 4 Year Degrees.
- . 2012l. PolyMet Mining, Job Opportunities – Construction/Mine Development Man-hours, 2012.
- . 2012m. PolyMet, personal communication, March 29, 2012.
- . 2012n. Reclamation Seeding and Mulching. December 14, 2012.
- . 2012p. Geotechnical Data Package - Mine Site Stockpiles. Volume 3, Version 2. May 29, 2012.
- . 2012q. Air Management Plan - Mine Version 3. December 14, 2012.
- . 2012r. Air Management Plan - Plant Version 6. December 21, 2012.
- . 2012s. Rock and Overburden Management Plan Version 5. December 28, 2012.
- . 2012t. Mine Plan Version 2. December 14, 2012.
- . 2013a. Reclamation Plan. Version 3. January 22, 2013.
- . 2013b. Wetland Data Package. Ver. 7. March 1, 2013.
- . 2013c. NorthMet Project Description Version 5. March 7, 2013.
- . 2013d. NorthMet Project Wetland Management Plan Version 3. January 24, 2013.
- . 2013e. Water Management Plan - Mine Version 2. January 9, 2013.
- . 2013f. Water Management Plan - Plant Version 2. February 1, 2013.
- . 2013g. NorthMet Project Adaptive Water Management Plan Version 5. March 7, 2013.
- . 2013h. NorthMet Project Wetland Management Plan Version 4. Issue Date March 20, 2013. Report prepared for PolyMet Mining Company, Hoyt Lakes, Minnesota, Redmond, Washington.
- . 2013i. NorthMet Water Modeling Data Package, Volume 1 - Mine Site Version 12. March 8, 2013.
- . 2013j. NorthMet Water Modeling Data Package, Volume 2 - Plant Site Version 9. March 1, 2013.

- . 2013k. Addendum to PolyMet Inc. Wetland Data Package V7. Issue Date March 22, 2013.
- . 2013l. Waste Characterization Data Package Ver 10.
- . 2013m. Flotation Tailings Management Plan Version 3, April 12, 2013.
- . 2013n. Geotechnical Data Package - Flotation Tailings Basin. Vol. 1, Ver. 4. April 12, 2013.
- Pomroy, D., and R. Barnes. 2004. Rare Plant Survey at the PolyMet Mine Site Located in T59N R13W. Prepared for Barr Engineering Company. August 2004.
- Poole, K. 1994. Characteristics of an Unharvested Lynx Population During a Snowshoe Hare Decline. *The Journal of Wildlife Management*, 58(4), 608-618.
- Porterfield, J. & Ceas, P. 2008. Minnesota State Wildlife Grants Program. Distribution, Abundance and Genetic Diversity of the Longear Sunfish (*Lepomis megalotis*) in Minnesota, with Determination of Important Populations. Final Report. Prepared for Minnesota Department of Natural Resources MDNR. March 12, 2008.
- Powers, T.M. 2007. The Economic Role of Mining in Minnesota: Past, Present, and Future. Prepared for the Minnesota Center for Environmental Advocacy and the Sierra Club.
- Pratt, T.C., & Mandrak, N.E. 2007. Abundance, Distribution and Identification of the Shortjaw Cisco (*Coregonus zenithicus*) in the Proposed Lake Superior Marine Protected Area. Canadian Technical Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 2697.
- Praxair Technology Inc. 2009a. Carbon Dioxide, Refrigerated Liquid MSDS, P-4573-D, December 2009.
- . 2009b. Sulfur Dioxide MSDS, P-4665-F, May 2009.
- Rankin, E.T. 1989. The Qualitative Habitat Evaluation Index QHEI : Rationale, Methods, and Applications. Ohio EPA, Division of Water Quality Planning and Assessment, Ecological Analysis Section. November 6, 1989.
- Ray, Elden F. 2010. Industrial Noise Series, Part IV, Modeling Sound Propagation. June 16, 2010.
- Rhyne, R.W. 1994. Hazardous Materials Transportation Risk Analysis: Quantitative Approaches for Truck and Train Industrial Health & Safety. Wiley Publishing, July 15, 1994.
- Richter, B.D., Baumgartner, J.V., Powell, J., and D.P. Braun. 1996. A Method for Assessing Hydrologic Alteration within Ecosystems. *Conservation Biology*, 10(4): 1163-1174.
- . 1998. A Spatial Assessment of Hydrologic Alteration within a River Network. *Regulated Rivers: Research & Management*, 14: 329-340.
- Risjord, N.K. 2005. A Popular History of Minnesota. Minnesota Historical Society Press, St. Paul. <http://www.worldcat.org/title/popular-history-of-minnesota/oclc/770722098/viewport>
- Robson, A. 2000. In Guideline to Analysis. In Z.W. Kundzewicz & A. Robson Eds. , World Climate Programme - Water: Detecting Trend and Other Changes in Hydrological Data WMO/TD-No.1013, pp. 11-14 . Geneva: World Meteorological Organization. Retrieved from <http://water.usgs.gov/osw/wcp-water/detecting-trend.pdf>
- Rosgen, D.L. 1996. Applied River Morphology. Pagosa Springs, CO: Wildland Hydrology.

SCS. See U.S.D.A. Soil Conservation Service.

SLCPD. See St. Louis County Patrol Division.

Schaaf, Jeanne. 1978. Cultural Resources Investigation at the Lake Winnibigoshish Dam Site–21 IC 4. Archaeology Laboratory, Department of Anthropology, University of Minnesota. On file at Minnesota State Historic Preservation Office.

Schram, S.T., Lindgren, J., & Evrard, L.M. 1999. Reintroduction of Lake Sturgeon in the St. Louis River, Western Lake Superior. *North American Journal of Fisheries Management* 19 3 : 815-823. DOI: 10.1577.

Schuldt, N. 2012. Letter from Nancy Schuldt FDL to Tamara Cameron USACE . 6 March 2012.

Scott, W.B. & Crossman, E.J. 1973a. Lake Sturgeon. Pages 82-89 in: *Freshwater Fishes of Canada*. Fisheries Research Board of Canada.

---. 1973b. Northern brook lamprey. Pages 49-51 in: *Freshwater Fishes of Canada*. Fisheries Research Board of Canada.

---. 1973c. Shortjaw cisco. Pages 265-268 in: *Freshwater Fishes of Canada*. Fisheries Research Board of Canada.

Shay, Thomas C. 1971. *The Itasca Bison Kill Site, An Ecological Analysis*. Minnesota Prehistoric Archaeology Series. Minnesota Historical Society.

Siegel, D.I., and S.W. Ericson. 1980. Hydrology and Water Quality of the Copper-Nickel Study Region, Northeastern Minnesota. Retrieved from: <http://pubs.usgs.gov/of/1980/0739/report.pdf>

Slough, B.G. and G. Mowat. 1996. Lynx Population Dynamics in an Untrapped Refugium. *The Journal of Wildlife Management*, 60 (4), 946-961.

Solomon, S., D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller eds. 2007. *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA.

St. Louis County Patrol Division. 2012. Accessed May 21, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.stlouiscountymn.gov/LAWPUBLICSAFETY/LawEnforcement/Patrol.aspx>

St. Louis County. 2005. *St. Louis County Hazard Mitigation Plan*.

---. 2011. *Online Zoning Information database*. Accessed May 1, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.stlouiscountymn.gov/LANDPROPERTY/BuildingZoning/Zoning.aspx>

Stasiak, R. 2006. *Lake Chub (Couesius Plumbeus): A Technical Conservation Assessment*. Prepared for U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region. May 4, 2006. Retrieved from: <http://www.fs.fed.us/r2/projects/scp/assessments/lakechub.pdf>

State of Minnesota. 2009. *Minnesota Administrative Rules 4410.2300 content of EIS*. Retrieved from <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/rules/?id=4410.2300>

- . 2012. Total State 2012-12 Operating Budget February 2012 Forecast. Minnesota Management & Budget. Retrieved from: <http://www.beta.mmb.state.mn.us/doc/budget/report-pie/all-feb12.pdf>
- Steinbring, J. 1980. An Introduction to Archaeology on the Winnipeg River. Papers in Manitoba Archaeology Miscellaneous Paper 9. Department of Cultural Affairs and Historical Resources, Historic Resources Branch, Winnipeg.
- Stoltman, James B. 1973. The Laurel Culture in Minnesota. Minnesota Prehistoric Archaeology Series No. 8. Minnesota Historical Society, St. Paul.
- Sunde, P., S. Stener, and T. Kvam. 1998. Tolerance to Humans of Resting Lynxes *Lynx lynx* in a Hunted Population. *Wildlife Biology* 4(3):177-183.
- Suzuki, Y. and S.R. Yuen. 2002. Asbestos Fiber Contributing to the Induction of Human Malignant Mesothelioma. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, Volume 982, pages 160-176, December 2002.
- TPL. See Trust for Public Land.
- Tanner, H. [editor]. 1986. Atlas of Great Lakes Indian History. Civilization of the American Indian series. V. 174.
- Tanner, H. 1994. [Review of] Powhatan Foreign Relations, 1500-1722. *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography*. v102n1 Jan 1994 .
- Teller, J. 1987. Proglacial Lakes and the Southern Margin of the Laurentide Ice Sheet. In: *North America and Adjacent Oceans During the Last Deglaciation*. Edited by W. F. Ruddiman and H.E. Wright Jr.
- Terrock Consulting Engineers. 2009. Raeburn Quarry - Effects of blasting, Terrock Blasting Report, July 3, 2009.
- Thomas, M. and D. Mather. 1996. The McKinstry Site 21KC1: Final Report of Phase III Investigation for Mn/DOT S.P. 3604-44, Replacement of the T.H. Bridge 5178 over the Little Fork River, Koochiching County, Minnesota. Louchs Project Report 93512, Louchs and Associates, Inc.
- Trust for Public Land (TPL). 2013. Wolf Island. <http://www.tpl.org/what-we-do/where-we-work/minnesota/wolf-island.html>
- Trygg, J.W. 1966. Composite Maps of U.S. Land Surveyor's Original Plans and Field Notes. Trygg Land Office, Ely, Minnesota
- UMD. See University of Minnesota Duluth.
- UNO. See United Nations Organization.
- USACE. See U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
- USDA. See U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- US DOT. See U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration.
- USEPA. See U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

USFS. See U.S.D.A. Forest Service.

USFWS. See U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

USGS. See U.S. Geological Survey.

USGCRP. See United States Global Change Research Program.

UVGSDC. See University of Virginia Geospatial and Statistical Data Center.

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers USACE . 1987.

---. 2009. St. Paul District Policy for Wetland Compensatory Mitigation in Minnesota. January 23, 2009. Retrieved from:

<http://www.mvp.usace.army.mil/regulatory/default.asp?pageid=924&subpageid=387>

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, U.S.D.A. Forest Service, and PolyMet Mining, Inc (USACE et al.). 2005. Memorandum of Understanding for the Proposed PolyMet Mining, Inc. NorthMet Project in Northeastern Minnesota.

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, and U.S.D.A. Forest Service (USACE et al.). 2013. Interagency Memorandum: NorthMet Environmental Impact Statement Co-lead Agencies' Consideration of a Wet Pit Backfill Alternative. April 11., 2013.

U.S. Census Bureau. 1980. Decennial Censuses. Accessed October 24, 2011. Retrieved from:

<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/decennial/>.

---. 1990. Decennial Censuses. Accessed October 24, 2011. Retrieved from:

<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/decennial/>.

---. 2000. Decennial Censuses. Accessed October 24, 2011. Retrieved from:

<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/decennial/>.

---. 2009. County Business Patterns for St. Louis, Cook, and Lake Counties, Minnesota. Accessed May 9, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp>.

---. 2010b. Decennial Censuses. Accessed October 24, 2011. Retrieved from:

<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/decennial/>.

U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) . 2012. Minnesota Hydric Soils List. Accessed on June 20, 2012. Retrieved from: ftp://ftp-fc.sc.egov.usda.gov/NSSC/Hydric_Soils/Lists/hydric_soils.xlsx

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH). 1994. Asbestos and other fibers by PCM. Issue 2: 15 August 1994. <http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/docs/2003-154/pdfs/7400.pdf>

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health NIOSH . 1985. NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards. Publication No. 85-114, September 1985. and Accessed January 2012 at: <http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/npg/>

U.S. Department of the Interior. 2012. Payments in Lieu of Taxes. Website. <http://www.doi.gov/pilt/index.cfm>

U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ). 2007. Massachusetts v. EPA, 549 U.S. 497, US Supreme Court Decision. <http://www.justice.gov/enrd/3589.htm>

- U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration (US DOT). 2011. Superior National Forest Scenic Byway. Accessed January 12, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://byways.org/explore/byways/13552>
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration, Office of Hazardous Material Safety PHMSA . 2012a. All Incidents, 2002 through 2011. February 8, 2012.
- . 2012b. Bulk Incidents, 2002 through 2011. February 8, 2012.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 1974. Information on Levels of Environmental Noise Requisite to Protect Public Health and Welfare with an Adequate Margin of Safety. 550/9-74-004. March 1974. Retrieved from: <http://nepis.epa.gov>
- . Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund Volume 1: Human Health Evaluation Manual, Supplemental Guidance "Standard Default Exposure Factors," Interim Final. Washington DC : Office of Emergency and Remedial Response, Toxics Integration Branch, March 1991. PB 91-9211314, OSWER DIRECTIVE: 9285.6-03.
- . 1999. Title 40, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 51, Subpart P - Protection of Visibility, Section 51.302 Implementation control strategies for reasonably attributable visibility impairment. Federal Register 35763,35774, July 1, 1999.
- . 2003. Guidance for Tracking Progress Under the Regional Haze Rule. Contract No. 68-D-02-0261, Work Order No. 1-06. EPA-454/B-03-004. U.S Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards Emissions, Monitoring and Analysis Division, Air Quality Trends and Analysis Group, Research Triangle Park, NC. September 2003. <http://nepis.epa.gov/Adobe/PDF/P1006KM2.pdf>
- . 2004. The Particle Pollution Report, Current Understanding of Air Quality and Emissions through 2003. Contract No. 68-D-02-065, Work Assignment No. 2-01. EPA 454-R-04-002. U.S Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards Emissions, Monitoring and Analysis Division, Air Quality Trends and Analysis Division, Research Triangle Park, NC. December 2004. Website: http://www.epa.gov/airtrends/aqtrnd04/pmreport03/report_2405.pdf
- . 2006. Guidance on Systematic Planning Using the Data Quality Objectives Process. EPA/240/B-06/001. February 2006. Retrieved from: <http://www.epa.gov/quality/qs-docs/g4-final.pdf>
- . 2008. Integrated Risk Information System. Asbestos CASRN 1332-21-4. <http://www.epa.gov/iris/subst/0371.htm>
- . 2009. Clarification on EPA-FLM Recommended Settings for CALMET. USEPA Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards memorandum. August 31, 2009. <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/scram/guidance/clarification/CALMET%20CLARIFICATION.pdf>
- . 2011a. Aquatic Resource Monitoring - Terminology. Accessed January 27, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.epa.gov/nheerl/arm/terms.htm>

- . 2011b. Biological Indicators of Environmental Health - Metrics and the Index of Biotic Integrity. Accessed on January 27, 2012. Retrieved from:
http://www.epa.gov/bioiweb1/html/ibi_metrics.html
- . 2011c. Comments on the Technical Memorandum for Characterizing Uncertainty in the Mine Site Background Groundwater Data. Memorandum E-19J, from Simon Manoyan, EPA Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance.
- . 2011d. AirData Internet Website: http://www.epa.gov/airdata/ad_rep_mon.html, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. December 2011.
- . 2012. National Ambient Air Quality Standards NAAQS. Updated October 2012.
<http://www.epa.gov/air/criteria.html>
- U.S. Federal Highway Administration (US FHWA). 2011. Highway Traffic Noise - Noise Effect on Wildlife. Accessed March 19, 2012.
http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/noise/noise_effect_on_wildlife/effects/wild04.cfm
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2007. National Bald Eagle Management Guidelines.
 - . 2011. Ecological Services - Species of Concern.
 - . 2012. Endangered Species in Minnesota. Accessed on February 24, 2012. Retrieved from:
<http://www.fws.gov/midwest/endangered/lists/minnesot-cty.html>
- U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). 2001. Some Facts about Asbestos. March 2001.
<http://www.capcoa.org/Docs/noa/%5B12%5D%20USGS%20Facts%20on%20Asbestos.pdf>
- . 2008. National Water Information System. Accessed on April 24, 2012. Retrieved from:
<http://nwis.waterdata.usgs.gov/nwis>
- U.S.D.A. Forest Service (USFS). 1990. R-9 Cultural Resource Reconnaissance Report 9001013: Stubble Creek Timber Sale
 - . 1995. Landscape Aesthetics. A Handbook for Scenery Management. Agriculture Handbook Number 701. December 1995. Retrieved from:
http://library.rawlingsforestry.com/fs/landscape_aesthetics/ah_701.pdf
 - . 1997. R-9 Cultural Resource Reconnaissance Report 9701004: 1997 Laurentian Projects.
 - . 2004a. Final Environmental Impact Statement for Forest Plan Revision, Chippewa National Forest, Superior National Forest. Milwaukee, WI. July 2004. Accessed October 21, 2011 and January 9, 2012. Retrieved from:
<http://www.fs.fed.us/r9/chippewa/plan/final/feis/index.shtml>
 - . 2004b. Land and Resource Management Plan. Superior National Forest. July 2004. Retrieved from: <http://www.fs.fed.us/r9/chippewa/plan/final/snf/>
 - . 2004c. Superior National Forest Record of Decision. Final Environmental Impact Statement. To Accompany the Land and Resource Management Plan. R9-SU-FEIS-ROD. July 2004. Retrieved from: http://www.fs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/fsm91_048973.pdf

- . 2007a. Kawishiwi Ranger District, Superior National Forest. Appendix F: Glacier Project - Biological Evaluation of the Draft EIS. Region 9 Regional Forester Sensitive Species. Retrieved from:
http://www.fs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/fsm91_047981.pdf.
- . 2007b. National Visitor Use Monitoring Program Report. Superior National Forest. January 2007. Retrieved from:
http://www.fs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/stelprdb5247896.pdf.
- . 2007c. USDA Forest Service Strategic Plan FY 2007-2012.
- . 2008. Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Revised Critical Habitat for the Contiguous United States Distinct Population Segment of the Canada Lynx (*Lynx canadensis*) Proposed Rule. Federal Register 73:40 February 28, 2008 p. 10860.
- . 2008b. Technical Comments on Minnesota Regional Haze State Implementation Plan--Letter to Mr. David Thornton, Assistant Commissioner, MPCA, from Mr. James W. Sanders, Forest Supervisor. United States Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Superior National Forest, 8901 Grand Avenue Place, Duluth, MN 55808-1122.
<http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/view-document.html?gid=2182>
- . 2009. Superior National Forest Monitoring and Evaluation Report. Appendix B: LAU Habitat Summary - Existing Condition and Decisions Only.
- . 2009b. Idaho Cobalt Project.
- . 2009. Mid-Level Tracks Analysis, Wildlife T&E - Unpublished Data. Dan Ryan, USFS. January 15, 2009. Tracks Analysis.
- . 2010a. USFS Invasive Plant Geodatabase. Accessed on July 27, 2011.
- . 2010b. USFS Management Indicator Habitat (MIH) Data. Accessed on October 21, 2011.
- . 2010c. R-9 Cultural Resource Reconnaissance Report 1101001: PolyMet Land Exchange/ACOE and SNF Survey 2010.
- . 2011a. Mineral Resource Exploration and Development. June 2011. Retrieved from:
http://www.fs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/stelprdb5308167.pdf
- . PolyMet Land Exchange - Management Area Allocation of Proposed Nonfederal Lands. Memo developed by James Sanders, Forest Supervisor on August 31, 2011.
- . 2011c. PolyMet Land Exchange Indicator Analysis for Minerals/Title. December 21, 2011.
- . 2011d. Regional Forester Sensitive Plant Species for the Eastern Region. List updated June 10, 2011. Accessed on January 9, 2012 and March 5, 2012.
- . 2011e. Road and Trail Data.
- . 2011f. Superior National Forest - Landscape Ecosystem Data. Accessed on December 7, 2011.
- . 2011g. Superior National Forest - Landscape Ecosystem Data. Accessed on January 10, 2012.

- . 2011h. Superior National Forest Candidate Research Natural Areas. Accessed January 12, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://nrs.fs.fed.us/rna/candidate/#MN>
 - . 2011i. USFS Forest Stand Data. Accessed on October 21, 2011.
 - . 2011j. USFS Management Area data. Accessed February 2012.
 - . 2011k. USFS Noxious Weed Layer Data. Accessed on September 15, 2011.
 - . 2012. Visitor Use Report, Superior National Forest, National Visitor Use Monitoring Data Collected FY 2006. April 10, 21012.
 - . 2012b. Federal Hardrock Mineral Prospecting Permits Record of Decision.
- United States Global Change Research Program (USGCRP). 2009. Global Climate Change Impacts in the United States. Thomas R. Karl, Jerry M. Melillo, and Tomas C. Peterson (eds.). United States Global Change Research Program. Cambridge University Press, New York, NY, USA.
- U.S.D.A. Soil Conservation Service (SCS). 1975. Hydrology Guide for Minnesota.
- United Nations Organization (UNO). 2012. Hazard Class and Division. Accessed April 25, 2012 at: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Explosive_material, and <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/systems/munitions/explosives-class.htm>
- University of Minnesota Duluth (UMD) 2011. University of Minnesota Duluth Fall 2011 Facts. Fall 2011 Accessed May 9, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.d.umn.edu/facts/>
- University of Montana. 2011. Wilderness.net's Boundary Waters Canoe Area Wilderness Fact Sheet. Accessed January 12, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://www.wilderness.net/index.cfm?fuse=NWPS&sec=wildView&WID=70&tab=General>
- University of Virginia Geospatial and Statistical Data Center. 2008. County Business Patterns. Accessed May 9, 2012. Retrieved from: <http://fisher.lib.virginia.edu/collections/stats/cbp/>
- URS. 2005. Environmental Impact Statement for the McArthur River Mine Open Cut Project. August 2005.
- Valppu, Seppo, and George Rapp 2000 Paleoethnobotanical Context and Dating of the Laurel Use of Wild Rice: The Big Rice Site. *The Minnesota Archaeologist* 59.
- Visibility Information Exchange Web System (VIEWS), Version 2.0. Colorado State University. Website: <http://views.cira.colostate.edu/web/>
- Vogt, D. 2004. Fish, Wild Game, and Plant Consumption Survey Results. 1854 Treaty Authority. January 2004.
- WRCC. See Western Region Climate Center.
- Walker, David A. 1979. *Iron Frontier: The Discovery and Early Development of Minnesota's Three Ranges*. Minnesota Historical Society Press. St. Paul, Minnesota.
- Walton, G. 2004. Rare Plant Species Survey: NorthMet Project. Prepared for Barr Engineering Company Barr and PolyMet Mining Corporation PolyMet. August 2004.

- Ward, R.M.P. and Krebs, C.J. 1985. Behavioral Responses of Lynx to Declining Snowshoe Hare Abundance. Thesis, University of British Columbia. January 21, 1985.
- Warren, William W. 1984 History of the Ojibway People. Minnesota Historical Society Press.
- Watermark Numerical Computing. 2005. PEST: Model-Independent Parameter Estimation. User Manual, 5th Edition.
- Western Lime Corporation. 2009. Lime MSDS. June 2009.
- Western Region Climate Center (WRCC). 2012. Minnesota – Monthly Average Number of Days Precipitation Greater Than or Equal to 0.01 inches. Accessed on April 24, 2012. Retrieved from: http://www.wrcc.dri.edu/htmlfiles/M-N_compare.html.
- Webb, T., Cushing, E.J., and Wright, H.E. Jr., 1983 Holocene changes in the vegetation of the Midwest, in Wright, H.E. Jr., ed., Late Quaternary Environments of the United States, Volume 2: The Holocene: pp. 142-145.
- Williams, J.E., Johnson, J.E., Hendrickson, D.A., Contreras-Balderas, S., Williams, J.D., Navarro-Mendoza, M., McAllister, D.E., & Deacon, J.E. 1989. Fishes of North America Endangered, Threatened, or Of Special Concern: 1989. Fisheries 14 6: 2-20.
- Wilson, J.A., & McKinley, R.S. 2005. Distribution, Habitat, and Movements. Pages 40-72 in: G.T.O. LeBreton, F.W.H. Beamish and R.S. McKinley (eds.). Sturgeons and Paddlefish of North America. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Winthers, E., Fallon, D., Haglund, J., DeMeo, T., Nowacki, G., Tart, D., Robbie, W. 2005. Terrestrial Ecological Unit Inventory Technical Guide. September 2005. Retrieved from: http://www.fs.fed.us/emc/rig/includes/TEUI_guide.pdf
- Wright, H.E. Jr. 1974. The Environment of Early Man in the Great Lakes Region. In: Aspects of Upper Great Lakes Anthropology: Papers in Honor of Lloyd A. Wilford. Edited by Lloyd A. Wilford and Elden Johnson
- Zellie. 2007. Phase I Evaluation and Historic Context Study. PolyMet Mining Corporation NorthMet Project Hoyt Lakes, St. Louis County Minnesota. Landscape Research Project No. 9-4.
- . 2012. NorthMet Project Cultural Landscape Study
- Zendo, M. N. et al. 2001. Traditional Ojibway Resources in the Western Great Lakes: An Ethnographic Inventory in the States of Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin. Report prepared by Bureau of Applied Research in Anthropology, University of Arizona in Tucson for the National Park Service, Midwest Region.

-Page Intentionally Left Blank-

DRAFT